

1) Consider the curve with parametric equation

$$x = 1 + \frac{1}{t^2}, y = 1 - \frac{1}{t^3}, 0 \leq t \leq 10.$$

Determine the equation of the tangent line to this curve at $(\frac{5}{4}, \frac{7}{8})$.

$$(x, y) = (\frac{5}{4}, \frac{7}{8}) \Rightarrow 1 + \frac{1}{t^2} = \frac{5}{4} \text{ and } 1 - \frac{1}{t^3} = \frac{7}{8}$$

$$\Rightarrow t^2 = 4 \text{ and } t^3 = 8$$

$$\Rightarrow t = \pm 2 \text{ and } t = 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{t = 2}$$

$$x'(t) = (1 + t^{-2})' = -2t^{-3} = -\frac{2}{t^3}$$

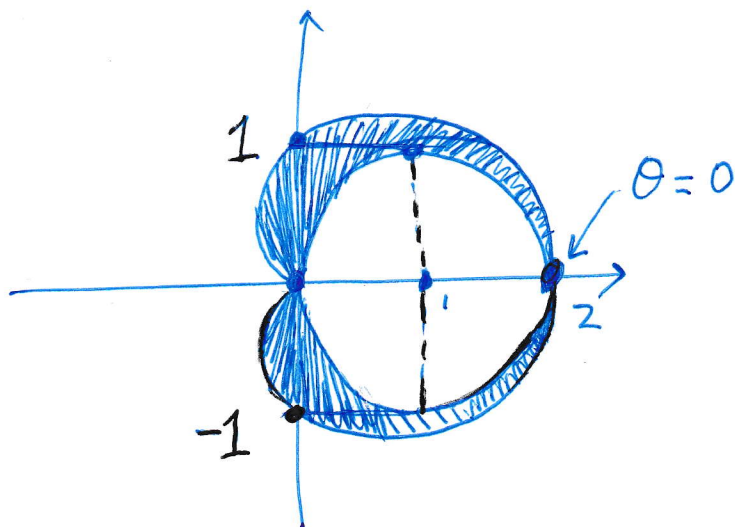
$$y'(t) = (1 - t^{-3})' = 3t^{-4} = \frac{3}{t^4}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y'(t)}{x'(t)} = \frac{\frac{3}{t^4}}{-\frac{2}{t^3}} = \frac{3}{t^4} \cdot \frac{t^3}{-2} = -\frac{3}{2t}$$

$$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{t=2} = -\frac{3}{4}$$

Egn of tangent line: $\boxed{y - \frac{7}{8} = -\frac{3}{4} \left(x - \frac{5}{4} \right)}$

2) Set up BUT DO NOT EVALUATE the integral to determine the area outside the circle $r = 2 \cos \theta$ and inside the cardioid $r = 1 + \cos \theta$. You should draw the polar graphs first.



Cardioid

θ	r
0	2
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	1
π	0
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	1

Circle

θ	r
0	2
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	0
π	-2

Area = Area of cardioid - Area of circle

Symmetry

$$= 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\pi} (1 + \cos \theta)^2 d\theta - \pi \cdot (1)^2$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi} (1 + \cos \theta)^2 d\theta - \pi.$$

or $A = \underbrace{\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos \theta)^2 d\theta}_{\text{Area of Cardioid}} - \underbrace{\int_0^{\pi} \frac{1}{2} (2 \cos \theta)^2 d\theta}_{\text{Area of Circle}}$