

1. Answer the questions about $A \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 3}$ below. [10 points]

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{pmatrix}.$$

- (a) Write a basis for $C(A)$. [2 points]

- (b) Write a basis for $C(A^T)$. [2 points]

(c) Write a basis for $N(A)$. [2 points]

(d) Write a basis for $N(A^T)$. [2 points]

(e) Fill in the blanks [0.5 points each]

i. The dimension of $C(A)$ is _____

ii. The dimension of $N(A^T)$ is _____

iii. $N(A)^\perp = \{\mathbf{y} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid \mathbf{y} \perp N(A)\} =$ _____.

iv. $N(A^T)^\perp = \{\mathbf{y} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid \mathbf{y} \perp N(A^T)\} =$ _____.